

**Dr. Theodosia Stavroulaki**  
**Saint Louis University,**  
**School of Law**  
[Theodosia.stavroulaki@slu.edu](mailto:Theodosia.stavroulaki@slu.edu).  
+13126056153

---

## RESEARCH & TEACHING INTERESTS

---

Antitrust Law, Contracts, Health Antitrust, Public Health Law, Law & Inequality, Health, Race & the Law

---

## ACADEMIC POSITIONS

---

**SAINT LOUIS UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Saint Louis, USA** (current position)

*Assistant Professor of Law*

Teaching antitrust law, contracts, health antitrust  
Performing research on antitrust law and health antitrust  
Member of the Center for Health Law Studies

**GONZAGA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Spokane, USA**

*Assistant Professor of Law*

(Aug 2020-June 2022)

Teaching health law and policy, contracts, antitrust law, health race and the law  
Performing research on antitrust law and health antitrust

**DEPAUL COLLEGE OF LAW, Chicago, USA**

(Aug 2020-July 2022)

*Jaharis Faculty Fellow*

Teaching antitrust law & public health law  
Performing research on antitrust law, healthcare antitrust, law & healthcare technology  
Hosting the Jaharis Podcast on Health & IP Law  
Planned the Jaharis Symposium on Health Law ‘*Antitrust and Access to Care: Lessons from Market Consolidation and a Public Health Crisis*’ (March 2022)

**COLLEGIO CARLO ALBERTO & TURIN UNIVERSITY, Turin, Italy**

(Jan–May 2020)

*Research Fellow*

Performed research on the impact of COVID-19 on EU competition law & policy

**TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY, Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics, Tel Aviv, Israel**

*Academic Fellow*

(Dec 2018-June 2019)

Performed research on the potential data justice and access issues that emerge in the context of data-driven mergers in the healthcare field  
Mentor: Professor David Gilo

**MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA**

*Grotius Research Scholar*

(2018, Fall term)

- Performed research on the relationship between antitrust law & inequality in the U.S. higher education sector. Interviews and meetings with prominent antitrust scholars and U.S. higher education experts
- Performed research on the relationship between antitrust, healthcare disparities & healthcare technology. Interviews and meetings with public health scholars and medical professionals, experts in the field of artificial intelligence in healthcare

Mentor: Professor Daniel Crane

**NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW**, New York, USA

Fulbright Scholar and Hauser Post - Doctoral Global Fellow

(Sep 2017–June 2018)

- Performed research on the role of antitrust law in ensuring the public policy objectives of the U.S. higher education sector

- Attended advanced seminars in U.S. antitrust, antitrust law and economics, comparative antitrust, law & inequality

Mentor: Professor Harry First

**EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE**, Florence, Italy

Teaching Fellow, Law Department

(2016, Fall term)

Course designed and taught: EU Competition Law

**GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY**, Washington DC, USA

Visiting Fellow, Law Department

(2015, Spring term)

Performed research on the role of antitrust law in protecting healthcare quality. Interviews and meetings with members of the Federal Trade Commission and antitrust scholars

**LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS**, London, UK

Visiting Fellow, Law Department

(2015, Winter term)

Focus on behavioral economics, public health, health policy & economics. Research on the application of competition law in the English healthcare sector

---

## EDUCATION

---

**EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE**, Florence, Italy

PhD in Law

2013–2017

PhD Thesis: *Integrating Healthcare Quality Concerns into a Competition law Analysis: Mission Impossible?*

Supervisor: Professor Giorgio Monti

**EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE**, Florence, Italy

LL.M. in Comparative, European and International Law

2013–2014

Focus on competition law, antitrust law, healthcare antitrust, European law, law & economics, contracts

**ATHENS UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS**, Athens, Greece

Executive MSc in European Legal and Economic Studies

2011–2013

Focus on EU competition law, European law, macro and micro-economics, political economy

Honors: *Summa Cum Laude*

**UTRECHT UNIVERSITY**, Utrecht, the Netherlands

LL.M. in Law and Economics

2005–2006

Focus on economic analysis of antitrust, labor, corporate and contract law

Honors: *Magna Cum Laude*

**NATIONAL AND KAPODISTRIAN UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS**, Athens, Greece

Degree in Law

1999–2003

Honors: *Magna Cum Laude*

---

## BOOK

---

HEALTHCARE, QUALITY CONCERNS AND COMPETITION LAW (2023) (Hart Publishing, Oxford)

Reviewed by:

- Spencer Waller in *World Competition Law & Economics Review* (June 2023)
- Christian Bergqvist in *European Competition Law Review* (June 2023)
- Mary Guy in *Medical Law Review* (June 2024)
- Seitz, Claudia in *Common Market Law Review* (March 2025)

---

## PUBLICATIONS IN PEER REVIEWED JOURNALS & LAW REVIEWS

---

- *Feminist Health Antitrust* Iowa L. Rev. (2026) (forthcoming)
- *The Healing Power of Antitrust* 119 NW. U. L. REV. (2025)
  - *Can Antitrust Law Cure the Pharmacy Desert Problem in America?* B.U. L. Rev. Online (2024)
- *Mergers that Harm our Health* 19 Berkeley Bus. L.J (2022), nominated for the **Best Academic Article** (mergers category) in the 2021 Concurrences Antitrust Writing Awards organized by George Washington University and Concurrences
- *Equality of Opportunity and Antitrust: The Curious Case of College Rankings* J. COMP. L. & ECON. (2021) (peer-reviewed) (Oxford University Press)
- *Mind the Gap: Antitrust, Health Disparities and Telemedicine* 45 AM. J. L. & MED. 171 (2019) (peer-reviewed) (Cambridge University Press)
- *The Curious Case of Competition law and Health Equity* 3 COMPETITION PoL'Y INT'L. 1 (2019)
- *Connecting the dots: Quality, Antitrust and Medicine* 31 LOY. Consumer L. REV (2019)
- *Integrating Healthcare Quality Concerns into the U.S. Hospital Merger Cases: A Mission Impossible?* 39 WORLD COMPETITION (2016) (peer-reviewed)
- *Unraveling Ariadne's Thread: Antitrust and the Big Data Revolution in Healthcare* COMPETITION PoL'Y INT'L. 1 (2023)
- *Green Antitrust* (work in progress)
- *Antitrust, Vampires and Bloody Acquisitions* (work in progress)

---

## PRIZES & RESEARCH GRANTS

---

- Merit-based fellowship awarded by the University of Lisbon for performing research on the impact of digital innovation on social welfare (2020-2022)
- Merit-based early career fellowship awarded by the University of Turin (2019)
- Grotius Research Scholarship awarded by Michigan University Law School (2018)

- Merit-based postdoctoral fellowship awarded by the Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics, Tel Aviv University (2018–2019)
- Fulbright Scholarship for conducting postdoctoral research on the role of antitrust law in reducing inequality and ensuring the public policy objectives of the U.S. higher education sector (2017–2018)
- Merit-based postdoctoral fellowship awarded by NYU School of Law (2017–2018)
- 2015 International Scholar in Residence, American Bar Association, Section of Antitrust Law. The American Bar Association provides funding for up to two scholars to visit the United States each year in order to pursue competition policy research at Georgetown Law School and present their work at the Federal Trade Commission.
- Dimitris Karantonis Prize for Scholarship in Law & Economics. My first paper as a PhD researcher entitled “The notion of an undertaking in the healthcare sector according to the European Courts’ case law: to what extent is healthcare quality taken into account as a whole?” was selected in 2015 as the best paper in law & economics by the Greek Association of law & Economics and Athens Law School following blind peer review.
- Full PhD scholarship awarded by the Greek Scholarships Foundation I.K.Y (2013–2016)
- European University Institute, 4<sup>th</sup> year grant (2016–2017)
- EUI award for the U.S. visiting scholarship program (2015)
- Erasmus Grant for an academic exchange at the London School of Economics (2015)

---

## TEACHING & MENTORING

---

- Antitrust Law, Contracts, Health Antitrust, Saint Louis University School of Law (current position)
- Antitrust Law, Health Law, Contracts, Health, Race and the Law, Gonzaga University School of Law (2022-2024)
- Antitrust law, Public Health law, DePaul College of Law, 2020-2022
- Competition Law, EUI, 2017
- Advising 1L students at Gonzaga University School of law
- Academic mentor to PhD researchers specializing in healthcare antitrust, Sant’Anna School of Advanced Studies
- Fulbright mentor to students wishing to pursue their studies in the U.S.

---

## SERVICE

---

- LLM Admissions Committee, Saint Louis University School of Law
- Diversity Committee, Saint Louis University School of Law
- Hiring Committee, Gonzaga University School of Law (2023-2024)
- Editorial Board: Senior Editor, *European Journal of Legal Studies*, European University Institute
- Reviewer for the *Journal of Antitrust Enforcement* (OUP), *the Journal of Competition law & Economics* (OUP), *American Journal of Law and Medicine*
- Editing team for the book *Understanding EU Internal Market law* (Intersentia, 2015)
- Editing team for the book *The Politics of Justice in European Private Law: Social Justice, Access Justice, Societal Justice* (Cambridge Studies in European Law and Policy)
- Editing team for the book *The Fathers and Mothers of Consumer law and Policy in Europe: The Foundational Years 1950-1980* (EUI publication)
- Member of the Health law Committee, DePaul College of Law (2020-2022)
- Member of the search committee for the selection of the new LLM and PhD researchers at the European University Institute
- Member of the Academic Society for Competition Law (ASCOLA)
- Member of the EUI Alumni Association
- Member of the Fulbright Alumni Association
- Member of the Hellenic Bar Association in Illinois

---

## GUEST LECTURES

---

- Yale University, *The Healing Power of Antitrust*, April 6<sup>th</sup> 2024
- Cincinnati College of Law, *The Healing Power of Antitrust*, February 16<sup>th</sup> 2024
- European University Institute, *The Healing Power of Antitrust*, December 12<sup>th</sup> 2023
- St. Louis University School of Law, *Healthcare Quality Concerns and Competition law*, April 16<sup>th</sup> 2022
- Haifa University, *Equality of Opportunity and Antitrust: The Case of the U.S. Higher Education Winner–Take–All Market*, April 16<sup>th</sup> 2019
- Boston University, *Health Care Annual Symposium: Mind the Gap: Antitrust, Health Disparities and Telemedicine*, January 25<sup>th</sup> 2019
- Michigan University Law School, Grotius Research Scholars Forum: *Equality of Opportunity and Antitrust: The Case of the U.S. Higher Education Winner–Take–All Market*, October 30<sup>th</sup> 2019
- Wayne State University, *Equality of Opportunity and Antitrust: The Case of the U.S. Higher Education Winner–Take–All Market*, November 12<sup>th</sup> 2019
- NYU School of Law, Fall 2017 Global/Emile Noël Fellows Forum: *The Role of Antitrust Law and Regulation in ensuring the Public Policy Objectives of U.S. Higher Education Sector*, October 10<sup>th</sup> 2017
- Federal Trade Commission: *Applying Competition law in the Healthcare Sector: What are the Challenges for the Competition Authorities?*, June 25<sup>th</sup> 2015
- University of Athens, Faculty of Law, Greek Association of Law & Economics: *The Notion of Healthcare Quality as a Key Human right and a Multidimensional Value of European Health Systems: Can it be Protected as a whole by EU Competition law?*, March 10<sup>th</sup> 2016

---

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

---

- *Feminist Health Antitrust*, Annual Health Law Professors Conference, Boston University School of law, June 4 - 6, 2025, 20th ASCOLA Annual Conference, Loyola University Chicago School of Law, 26-26 June 2025, 2025 Appellate Spring Program, Washington State Supreme Court, 23-25 March 2025, BYU Law Future of Antitrust Conference, BYU School of Law, 11-12 October 2024
- *The Healing Power of Antitrust*, Antitrust Colloquium, Irvine University School of Law, November 17<sup>th</sup> 2023, Junior Scholars Conference, Northeastern University School of Law, March 2<sup>nd</sup> 2024, Workshop on DEI in Business, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, April 12<sup>th</sup> 2024, 24<sup>th</sup> Loyola Antitrust Colloquium, Loyola University Chicago School of Law, April 25<sup>th</sup> 2024, Harvard/Stanford/Yale Junior Faculty Forum, Stanford University School of Law, June 2<sup>nd</sup> 2024
- *Green Antitrust*, 17<sup>th</sup> ASCOLA Conference, University of Lisbon, 28–30 June 2022
- *Healthcare, Quality Concerns and Competition Law*, Book Launch Webinar, Center for European Legal Studies, Cambridge University, March 8<sup>th</sup> 2024, 45th Annual Health Law Professors Conference, University of Arizona, June 1 - 3, 2022
- *Mergers that Harm Our Health*, 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Health law Professors Conference, Northeastern University, 9-11 June 2021, Building Bridges in Private Law Conference, Athens Law School, Berkeley Law School, 18-19 June 2021, 16<sup>th</sup> ASCOLA Conference, University of Lisbon, 1–3 July 2021, Competition law & Inequality Conference, University of Amsterdam, May 21<sup>st</sup> 2021, Regulating in Times of Crisis Conference, Tilburg University, May 20<sup>th</sup> 2021, Jaharis Health Law Institute Symposium, DePaul College of Law, April 29<sup>th</sup> 2021, European University Institute, January 25<sup>th</sup> 2021, IE Law School, March 5<sup>th</sup> 2021
- *Equality of Opportunity and Antitrust: The Case of the U.S. Higher Education Winner–Take–All Market*, Yale Doctoral Scholarship Conference, 8–10 November 2018, BECCLE Competition Policy Conference, 25-26 April 2019, 15<sup>th</sup> ASCOLA Conference, University of Lisbon, 25–27 June 2020
- *Unravelling Ariadne's thread: Antitrust v. Professionalism, Friends or Foes?*, Michigan Law School Junior Scholars' Conference, 13–14 April 2018

- *Integrating Healthcare Quality into U.S. Hospital Merger Cases: A Mission Impossible?*, BECCLE Competition Policy Conference, 22–23 April 2016
- *Between Antitrust and Professionalism: Where does healthcare quality stand?* 10<sup>th</sup> Cleen Workshop, Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, 24–25 May 2016
- *The notion of healthcare quality as a key human right and a multidimensional value of European health systems: Can it be protected as a whole by EU competition law?*, Antitrust Law in Healthcare Conference, European University Institute, November 27<sup>th</sup> 2014
- *The element of healthcare quality under an article 101 TFEU analysis: To what extent do European Courts take it into account?*, 8<sup>th</sup> Cleen Workshop, Centre for Competition Policy, University of East Anglia, 10–11 June 2014, 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Spanish Association of Law & Economics, University of Malaga, 26–27 June 2014
- *The notion of an undertaking in the healthcare sector according to the European Courts' case law: to what extent is healthcare quality taken into account?* Greek Association of Law & Economics Annual Conference, University of Athens, April 1<sup>st</sup> 2014

---

## MEDIA, BLOGS

---

- *How Private Equity Harms the American Healthcare Workforce?* Promarket, 2025 (forthcoming)
- *The Trends and Cases That Defined United States Antitrust in 2024, The Return of Labor Antitrust*, December 19<sup>th</sup> 2024, <https://www.promarket.org/2024/12/19/the-trends-and-cases-that-defined-united-states-antitrust-in-2024/>.
- Interviewee, *Our Curious Amalgam* Podcast (ABA, Antitrust Section) *Antitrust, Healthcare and Quality*, August 24<sup>th</sup> 2023
- *Enforcers as Healers: Can Enforcers Cure the Losses Hospital Deserts Cause to Millions of Americans*, *The Sling*, <https://www.thesling.org/enforcers-as-healers-can-enforcers-cure-the-losses-hospital-deserts-cause-to-millions-of-americans/>.
- *Antitrust and Law Schools' Exit from U.S. News Rankings*, *Regulatory Review*, <https://www.theregreview.org/2022/11/22/stavroulaki-antitrust-and-law-schools-exit-from-u-s-news-rankings/>. Nominated for the **Best Business Article** in the 2023 Concurrences Antitrust Writing Awards organized by George Washington University and Concurrences
- *How the Wrong Presumptions Led to the Wrong Conclusions in the United/Change Healthcare Merger*, Promarket, <https://www.promarket.org/2022/11/11/how-the-wrong-presumptions-led-to-the-wrong-conclusions-in-the-united-change-healthcare-merger/>.
- *Opening the Black Box: The Hidden Costs of Data Driven Mergers in Healthcare*, Promarket, <https://www.promarket.org/2021/05/14/costs-data-driven-mergers-health-care-insurers-drug-suppliers/>.
- *The Health of Nations: Applying competition law to healthcare*, interview provided at *EUI Times*, September 17<sup>th</sup> 2015, <https://times.eui.eu/the-health-of-nations-applying-competition-law-to-healthcare.html>.

---

## EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

---

- BALLAS PELECANOS & ASSOCIATES L.P.C.**, (Baker & McKenzie affiliated firm), Athens, Greece  
*Competition / Litigation Associate/Head of the Pharmaceutical Work Group* (July 2007–Aug 2013)
- Advised Fortune 500 companies on all aspects of national and EU competition and business law

- Successfully defended global pharmaceutical company against national drug distributors in series of legal proceedings regarding parallel trade and refusal to supply allegations, leading up to a major shift in established case law in the definition of relevant markets in the pharmaceutical sector as well as various commentaries on acclaimed legal journals by leading competition law practitioners; drafted pleadings, participated in witness preparation sessions, identified appropriate deponents and organized depositions.
- Lead associate in legal proceedings before the Hellenic Competition Commission against a dominant beer producer in the Greek beer market regarding fidelity rebates and exclusive dealings; drafted pleadings and cooperated with European legal counsels in collecting and analyzing financial data and developing the client's strategy

**EUROPEAN COMMISSION, DG COMPETITION**, Brussels, Belgium

(March–Aug 2009)

*Stagiaire in the Private Enforcement Unit of the Antitrust Policy Sector*

- Conducted comparative studies and prepared reports on the national legislation of all EU Member States on damages claims for infringement of EU competition rules, focusing on national collective redress systems and quantification of damages
- Participated in a work group responsible for the review of the Greek version of Directive 2014/104/EU on certain rules governing actions for damages under national law for infringements of the competition law provisions of the EU Member States
- Contributed to legal research and drafted reports for the finalization of an interdisciplinary study regarding quantification of antitrust damages

**PROFESSOR VASSILIOS VATHIS, ATHENS LAW SCHOOL**, Athens, Greece

(Sept. 2006–July 2007)

*Research Assistant, Department of Civil Law*

- Conducted legal research and drafted reports on torts and contract law

**J. NIKOLAKOPOULOS- G. TSATIRIS L.P.C.**, Athens, Greece

(Jan 2004–Aug 2005)

*Trainee lawyer*

- Drafted legal opinions and prepared memoranda for labor and civil law cases

---

## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

---

- Languages: Greek (native), English (fluent), French (basic), Italian (basic)
- Admitted to Athens Bar Association